

**“Nationalism, Revolution, and Reform” ~ Comparison of Major Revolutions in the 18<sup>th</sup> Century**

<p><i>General Causes...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Enlightenment thought</i></li> <li>• <i>Resistance of colonized peoples to imperial centers</i></li> </ul>	<p><b>The late 18<sup>th</sup> and early 19<sup>th</sup> centuries marked the beginning of an intense period of revolution and rebellion against existing governments.</b></p>	<p><i>General Effects...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Formation of new states and nations</i></li> <li>• <i>Stimulated the development of new ideologies</i></li> <li>• <i>Inspired more revolutionary and anti-imperialist tendencies</i></li> </ul>
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CAUSES	IMPORTANT PEOPLE AND MOMENTS	SOCIAL AND POLITICAL RESULTS	SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES
<p><b>AMERICAN REVOLUTION (1775 - 1783)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inspiration from European Enlightenment</li> <li>• “No taxation without representation”</li> <li>• free market reaction to British mercantilism</li> <li>• distance led to sense of independence</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 13 Colonies</li> <li>• 1776 - Declaration of Independence by Thomas Jefferson</li> <li>• Revolutionary War</li> <li>• George Washington</li> <li>• 1783 - Treaty of Paris</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inalienable rights of “life, liberty, and pursuit of happiness”</li> <li>• Failed Articles of Confederation</li> <li>• The Constitution and Bill of Rights</li> <li>• Established a democratically elected republic government</li> </ul>	
<p><b>FRENCH REVOLUTION (1789 - 1799)</b></p>			

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<b>HAITIAN REVOLUTION (1791 - 1804)</b>			
<b>LATIN AMERICAN WARS FOR INDEPENDENCE (1808 - 1833)</b>			