

## **Chapter 1B RECAP: The Neolithic Revolution**

*Directions: Complete the following chart to summarize the eras of prehistory before and after the introduction of Agriculture.*

**Focus Question: Compare the Paleolithic Age and the Neolithic Age in terms of subsistence and social organization.**

	<b>Eras of Prehistory</b>	
<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>Life Before Farming OLD STONE AGE / PALEOLITHIC</b>	<b>Life After Farming NEW STONE AGE / NEOLITHIC</b>
<b>FOOD SUPPLY AND POPULATION</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• food supply precarious</li><li>• low population birthrates</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• surplus of food</li><li>• higher birthrates</li></ul>
<b>MIGRATION AND SETTLEMENT</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• movement and migration</li><li>• nomadic</li><li>• lived in smaller bands or kinship, clan, and tribe</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• reduced migration</li><li>• permanent settlements</li><li>• live in larger groups</li></ul>
<b>WORK AND PLAY: TIME</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• short workdays</li><li>• time for ritual and play</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• more work time</li><li>• other occupations: specialization</li></ul>
<b>GENDER ROLES AND RELATIONSHIPS</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Egalitarian; limited inequality between men and women,</li><li>• men and women often had separate tasks</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• heightened inequality between men and women developed</li><li>• growth of a “patriarchal” society</li></ul>

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