### Ch. 13
Political Transformations: Empires and Encounters

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|         | II. Comparing Colonial Societies in the Americas (p. 563–572) | • Encomienda system  
       • Peninsulares, mestizo, and mulattoes  
       • Plantations societies  
       • Settler colonies | ✓ Compare European colonial rule in the Caribbean and North America and European colonial rule in South America. |
| 13C     | III. The Steppes and Siberia: The Making of a Russian Empire (p. 572–577) | • Tsar  
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|         | IV. Asian Empires (p. 577–586) | • Qing (Manchu) Dynasty  
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### Ch. 14
Economic Transformations: Commerce and Consequence

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|         | II. Silver and Global Commerce (p. 611-615)  
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