

Ways of the World Chapter Bookmarks (Time Period 3)

Ch. 13 Political Transformations: Empires and Encounters		Time Period 4 The Early Modern World (1450-1750)	
Section	Topics (Red Headings)	Identifications	Guiding Questions
13A	I. European Empires in the Americas (p. 554 – 563)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cortes • Columbian Exchange 	✓ <i>What enabled Europeans to carve out huge empires an ocean away from their homelands?</i>
13B	II. Comparing Colonial Societies in the Americas (p. 563 – 572)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Encomienda system • Peninsulares, mestizo, and mulattoes • Plantations societies • Settler colonies 	✓ <i>Compare European colonial rule in the Caribbean and North America and European colonial rule in South America.</i>
13C	III. The Steppes and Siberia: The Making of a Russian Empire (p. 572 – 577)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tsar • Peter the Great 	✓ <i>What motivated Russian empire building?</i>
13D	IV. Asian Empires (p. 577 – 586)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Qing (Manchu) Dynasty • Mughal Empire • Ottoman Empire • Conquest of Constantinople 	✓ <i>Compare and contrast the Chinese, Mughal, and Ottoman empires.</i>
Reflections – The Centrality of Context in World History (p. 587 – 588)			

Ch. 14 Economic Transformations: Commerce and Consequence		Time Period 4 The Early Modern World (1450-1750)	
Section	Topics (Red Headings)	Identifications	Guiding Questions
14A	I. European and Asian Commerce (p. 602 – 611)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indian Ocean commercial network • British/Dutch East India Companies 	✓ <i>How did the Portuguese, Spanish, Dutch, and British initiatives in Asia differ from one another?</i>
14B	II. Silver and Global Commerce (p. 611-615) III. The World Hunt : Fur in Global Commerce (p. 616 – 620)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spice trade • Silver trade • Fur trade 	✓ <i>Compare the operation and impact of spice, silver, and fur trades</i>
14C	IV. Commerce in People: The Atlantic Slave Trade (p. 620 – 630)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • African diaspora • Atlantic Slave Trades • The Middle Passage 	✓ <i>Trace the development of the Atlantic slave trade</i>
Reflections – Economic Globalization – Then and Now (p. 630 – 632)			

Ch. 15 Cultural Transformations: Religion and Science		Time Period 4 The Early Modern World (1450-1750)	
Section	Topics (Red Headings)	Identifications	Guiding Questions
15A	I. The Globalization of Christianity (p. 644 - 659)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Protestant Reformation • Martin Luther, 95 Theses • The Thirty Years War / Peace of Westphalia • Missionaries 	✓ <i>Identify and explain the motivations and methods used to spread Christianity.</i>
15B	II. Persistence and Change in Afro-Asian Cultural Traditions (p. 659 - 664)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Religious syncretism • Sufism • Neoconfucianism • Sikhism 	✓ <i>Summarize religious changes in Asia (South, East, and Southeast).</i>
15C	III. A New Way of Thinking: The Birth of Modern Science (p. 664 - 676)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scientific Revolution • Copernicus, Galileo, and Sir Isaac Newton • The Enlightenment • Adam Smith, John Locke, Rousseau 	✓ <i>How did Europe's views of science lead to new ideas about human government and philosophies?</i>
Reflections – Cultural Borrowing and Its Hazards (p. 677)			