

Ways of the World Chapter Bookmarks (Time Period 6)

Ch. 20 Collapse at the Center (1900 - 1970s)		Time Period 6 Contemporary Era (1900-Present)	
Section	Topics (Red Headings)	Identifications	Guiding Questions
20A	I. The First World War (p.882-891)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● "MAIN" causes of WW I ● World War I ● Triple Alliance and Triple Entente ● Archduke Franz Ferdinand ● "total war" ● Self-determination ● Treaty of Versailles ● League of Nations 	✓ <i>Analyze the causes and effects of World War I.</i>
20B	II. Capitalism Unraveling: The Great Depression (p.891-895) III. Democracy Denied: Comparing Italy, Germany, and Japan (p. 895-906)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Great Depression ● Fascism ● Benito Mussolini (Italy) ● Adolf Hitler and the Nazi Party ● Anti-Semitism 	✓ <i>Examine world responses to the Great Depression.</i> ✓ <i>In what ways did fascism challenge the ideas and practices of European liberalism and democracy?</i>
20C	IV. A Second World War, 1937-1945 (p. 906-916) V. The Recovery of Europe (p. 916-919)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Japanese invade Manchuria ● Pearl Harbor ● Appeasement ● German invasion of Poland ● Blitzkrieg ● Rape of Nanjing ● Total War ● The Holocaust ● Genocide ● United Nations ● World Bank and International Monetary Fund ● "The American Century" ● Marshall Plan ● European Economic Community (EEC) and the European Union (EU) ● North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 	✓ <i>How did World War II differ from World War I?</i> ✓ <i>Is it more useful to view the two world wars as separate and distinct conflicts or as a single briefly interrupted phenomenon?</i>
Reflections – War and Remembrance: Learning from History (p. 919-920)			

Ch. 21 Revolution, Socialism, and Global Conflict (1917 - Present)		Time Period 6 Contemporary Era (1900-Present)	
Section	Topics (Red Headings)	Identifications	Guiding Questions
21A	I. Global Communism (p. 930-933) II. Revolutions as a Path to Communism (p. 933-938) III. Building Socialism (p. 938-947)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Russian Revolution ● Bolsheviks ● Vladimir Lenin ● Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR) ● Mao Zedong ● Chiang Kai-shek and the Guomindang ● Totalitarian ● Land Reforms and collectivization ● The Great Leap Forward ● The Cultural Revolution ● Stalin's Great Purges 	✓ <i>What was the appeal of communism, both in terms of its promises and its achievements? To what extent did promise match achievement?</i>
21B	IV. East versus West: A Global Divide and a Cold War (p. 947-958)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The Korean War, The Vietnam War, Afghanistan War ● Cuban Missile Crisis ● Military Industrial Complex ● Prague Spring 	✓ <i>What were the strengths and weaknesses of the communist world by the 1970s?</i>
21C	V. Paths to the End of Communism (p. 958-964)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Tiananmen Square ● Mikhail Gorbachev ● Perestroika and Glasnost ● Collapse of the Soviet Union 	✓ <i>What explains the rapid end of the communist era?</i>
Reflections - To Judge or Not to Judge (p. 965)			

Ch. 22 The End of Empire (1900-Present)		Time Period 6 Contemporary Era (1900-Present)	
Section	Topics (Red Headings)	Identifications	Guiding Questions
22A	I. Toward Freedom: Struggles for Independence (p. 976-982) II. Comparing Freedom Struggles (p. 982-993)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Decolonization ● Indian National Congress ● Mohandas Gandhi ● Satyagraha ● Partition/Pakistan ● Apartheid ● African National Congress ● Nelson Mandela 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Evaluate the various causes of decolonization. ✓ How and why did the anticolonial struggles in India and South Africa differ?
22B	III. Experiments with Freedom (p. 993-1010)	Include some details about specific examples of... <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Latin America • Africa • International Organizations • Asian Tigers • Turkey, Ataturk • Iran, Ayatollah Khomeini 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ What obstacles impeded the economic, political, social, and cultural development of third-world countries?
Reflections – History in the Middle of the Stream (p. 1010)			

Ch. 23 Capitalism and Culture (since 1945)		Time Period 6 Contemporary Era (1900-Present)	
Section	Topics (Red Headings)	Identifications	Guiding Questions
23A	I. The Transformation of the World Economy (p. 1024-1036)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Globalization ● The World Bank and IMF ● Transnational Corporations (TNCs) / Multinational Corporations (MNCs) ● World Trade Organization 	✓ <i>Discuss the positive and negative impacts of globalization in the second half of the twentieth century</i>
23B	II. The Globalization of Liberation: Focus on Feminism (p. 1036-1041)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Feminism ● Women's Liberation ● Betty Friedan's <i>The Feminine Mystique</i> 	✓ <i>What distinguished feminism in the industrialized countries from that in the Global South?</i>
23C	III. Religion and Global Modernity (p. 1042-1052)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Fundamentalism ● Jihad ● Al-Qaeda/Osama Bin Laden 	✓ <i>In what respect did the various religious fundamentalisms of the twentieth century express hostility to global modernity?</i>
23D	IV. Experiencing the Anthropocene Era: Environment and Environmentalism (p. 1052-1061)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Rachel Carson's <i>Silent Spring</i> ● Climate change 	✓ <i>Identify the causes and features of the late twentieth century environmental movement.</i>
Reflections – Pondering the Past: Limitations and Possibilities (p. 1061-1062)			